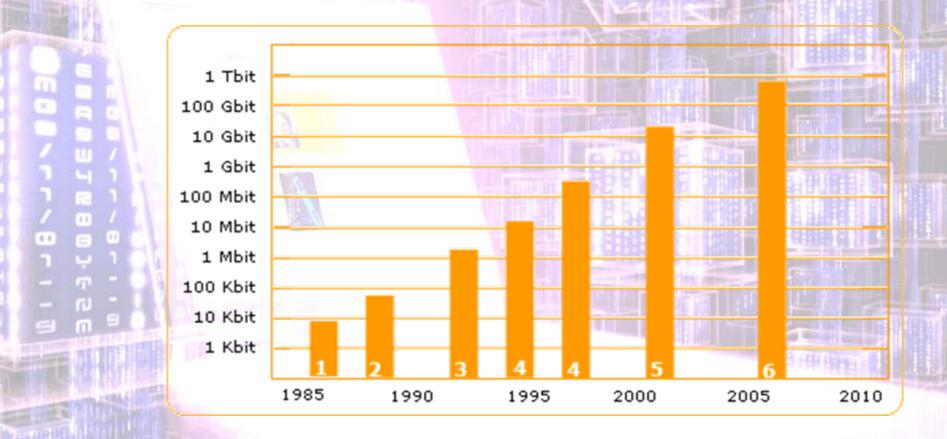
### **SURFnet network evolution**



### **Astronomy**

- eVLBI and JIVE
  - Lightpaths will replace tape and disk transport
  - Realtime correlation will become possible by making the network part of the instrument
- LOFAR
  - 25000 antenna's, Tera-bit/s data transport
  - Optical network is integral part of the instrument

# Large Hadron Collidor (LHC)



**CERN Atlas Pit construction** 

# CERN: Large Hadron Collider Demand for large data flows

#### "We need the network to

- distribute the data
- distribute the computing
- serve the distributed community
  - operate the detectors
    - communicate" \*

BRISTORY, CONTRACTOR

Output: 16 Petabyte per year (4 Gbit/s 24 x7)



# First steps into hybrid networking

- International co-operation
  - Organisation of LambdaGrid workshop, 2001
  - Set up of GLIF, 2003

#### Proof of concept

- First transatlantic lambda Amsterdam Chicago, 2002
- Set up of NetherLight, 2002

#### Making it a reality

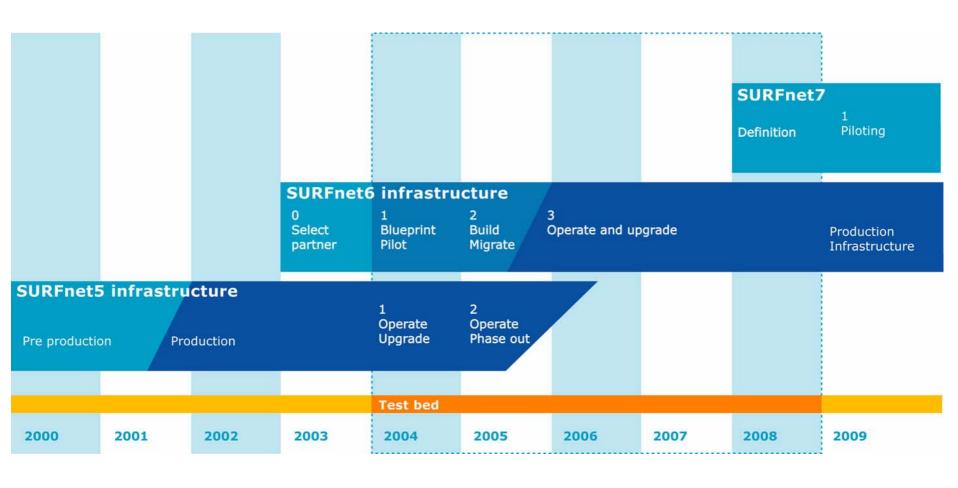
- Proposal for funding SURFnet6, first hybrid network
- Participation in GLORIAD

#### **SURFnet6** overview

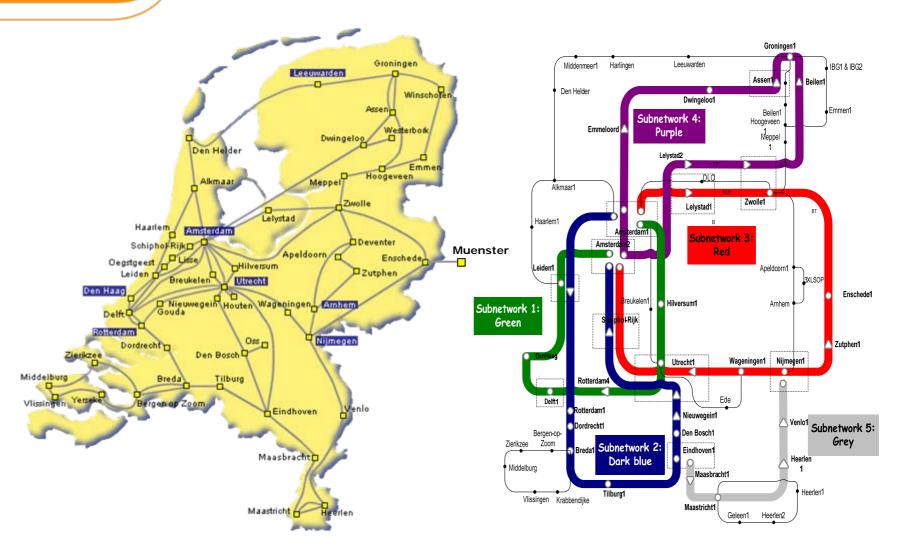
- The first nation-wide hybrid optical and packet switching infrastructure
- Based on 6000+ km of SURFnet-owned managed dark fiber, all the way to the customers premises
- SURFnet6 delivers all SURFnet5 services (native IPv4 and IPv6) plus Lightpath Provisioning:
  - Over a single transmission infrastructure
  - Managed via a single control plane
     Hence, in an economically sound way



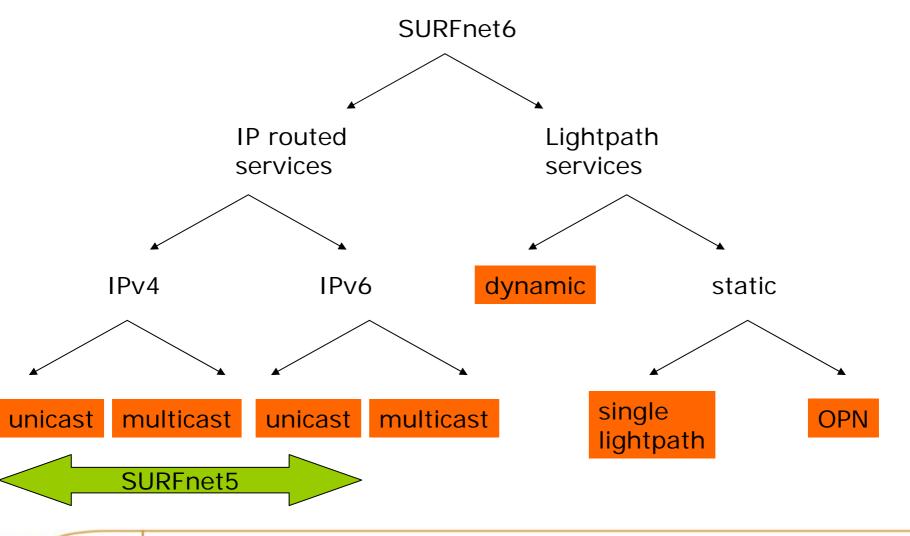
#### SURFnet6 time schedule



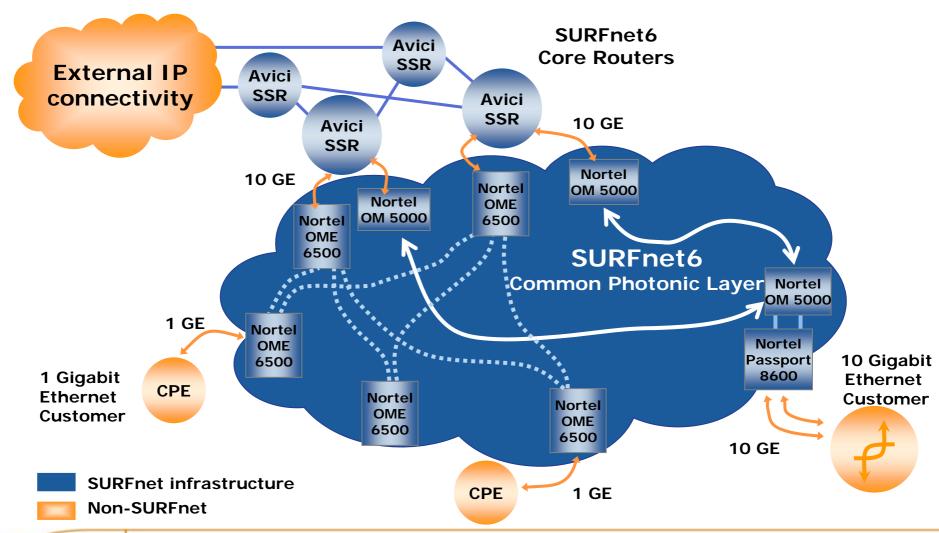
#### SURFnet6 DWDM on dark fiber



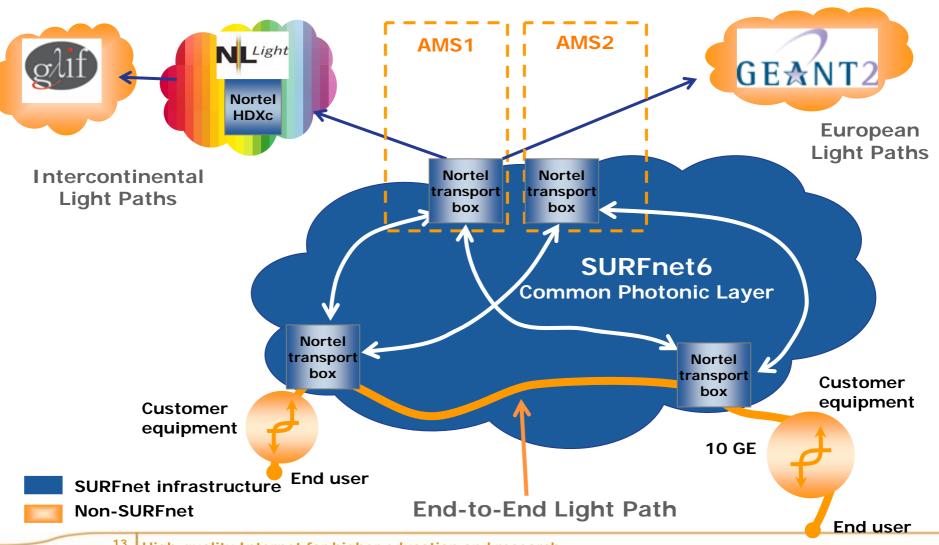
#### **Services on SURFnet6**



#### **SURFnet6: IP services**



## SURFnet6: light path services



#### **Status SURFnet6**

- Network accepted from Industry Partner at end of 2005
- SURFnet6 NOC fully operational
- Transition of connected organizations finalized mid June 2006:
  - 180 organizations = 370 ports
  - External connections, such as AMS-IX, GEANT2 and "rest of world" upstream
- SURFnet5 network equipment removed

## **Developments SURFnet6**

- Introduction eDCO (NGM) at various places in network
- Introduction eROADM (WSS) in CPL Subnetwerk 1 for DAS-3/StarPlane
- New IP features in Avici routers
- Cross Border Fiber:
  - Münster, Germany (built and lit)
  - Hamburg, Germany (fiber procured and photonic design ready, in cooperation with NORDUnet and GLORIAD)
  - Aachen, Germany (tender issued, proposals being evaluated)
  - Belgium (being researched)

#### Focus is now to stimulate use

And then there was light...

To explain and promote hybrid networking SURFnet commissioned a short film explaining the basic facts and benefits of light paths. The film was produced as a combination of traditional and computer animation. It was shown to great acclaim at the festive opening of SURFnet6 in January 2006.

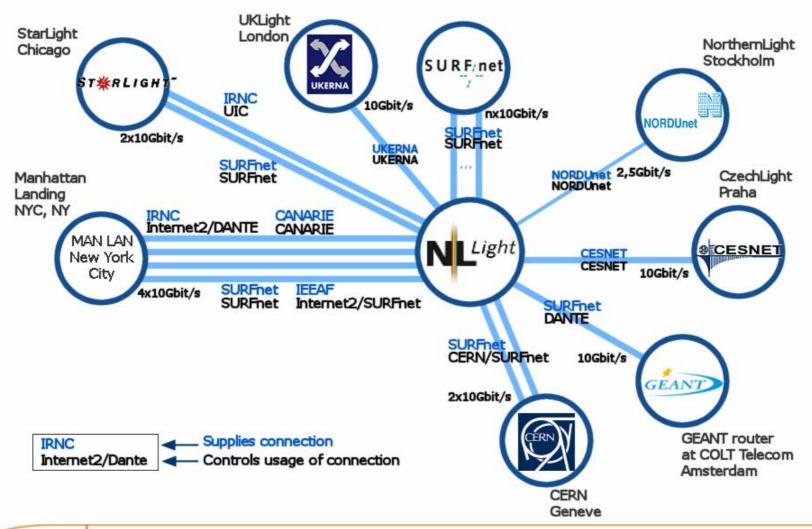
## Involve students as early adopters

- Dutch student accommodations fully equipped for HDTV
  - SURFnet launched a project to upgrade the network facilities of student accommodations in several cities in the Netherlands. As a result, about 5,000 students will be able to view high definition video (HDTV) and use other advanced educational internet services on their computer.

# Stimulate new applications



### NetherLight



## NetherLight technical

- Centered around a Nortel Optical Cross Connect "HDXc":
  - Up to 640 Gbit/s cross connect capability - i.e. up to 64 x 10G lambdas!
  - Generic Framing Procedure (GFP-F)
  - Partitionable on port basis for management (operator vs. control plane)
- Also: OME6500 for GFP-F mapping and GE switch for apps



## **NetherLight Governance**

- Follow AMS-IX model from SURFnet pilot to independent service governed by its users in three phases
- Financed and operated by SURFnet
- Financed by users, operated by SURFnet
- Financed and operated by users

#### GLORIAD

Global Ring Network for Advanced Applications Development





## **Amsterdam-Hamburg Dark Fiber**



# Challenges in hybrid networking

- Bringing lightpath services to researchers' desk tops and scientific instruments
- Dynamically provisioning lightpaths by operators and users
- Lightpath provisioning in a multi domain environment
- Network monitoring & management tools
- Inter-domain user authentication and authorisation

